



MARE BROOK ASSESSMENT

Technical Advisory Meeting # 1

Town of Brunswick, Maine

January 22, 2016



MEETING AGENDA| TAC

1. Welcome and Introductions

2. Project Overview and Schedule

3. Work Completed to Date

- Initial Site Visit
- Data Gap Analysis and Recommendations
- Sampling and Analysis Plan and Implementation
- Geomorphic Assessment

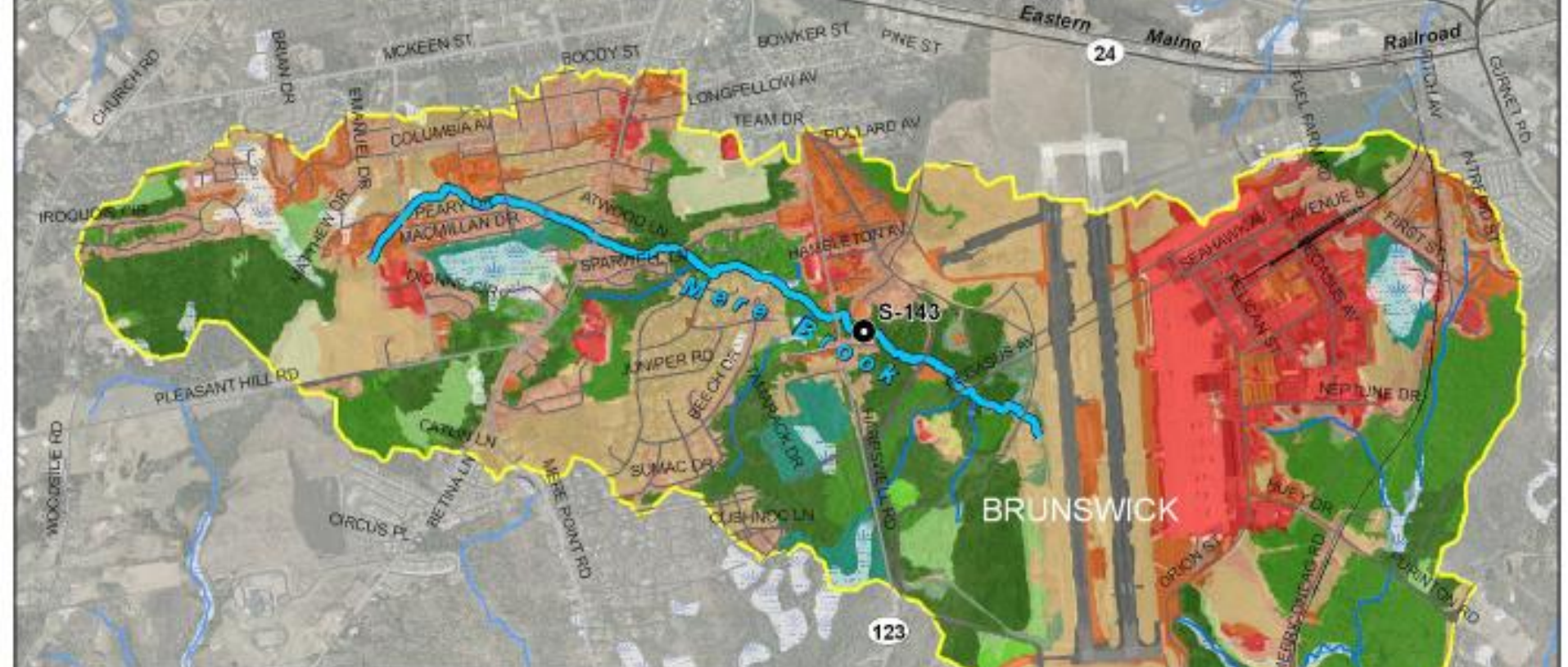
4. TAC Feedback

- Stressor Analysis Activity
- Approach for Spring Field Work
- Landowner Contact Process

5. Next Steps

PROJECT SCHEDULE| TASKS

- **TASK 1:** Project Management and Administration
- **TASK 2:** Stakeholder Meetings and Landowner Participation
- **TASK 3:** Develop and Facilitate TAC Meetings and SAP
- **TASK 4:** Mare Brook Corridor Assessment
- **TASK 5:** Develop BMP Report



Mere Brook, Brunswick

(ME0106000106_602R02)



Data Source: Maine Office of GIS, Maine DEP
Created by: PB Environmental 10/12/10

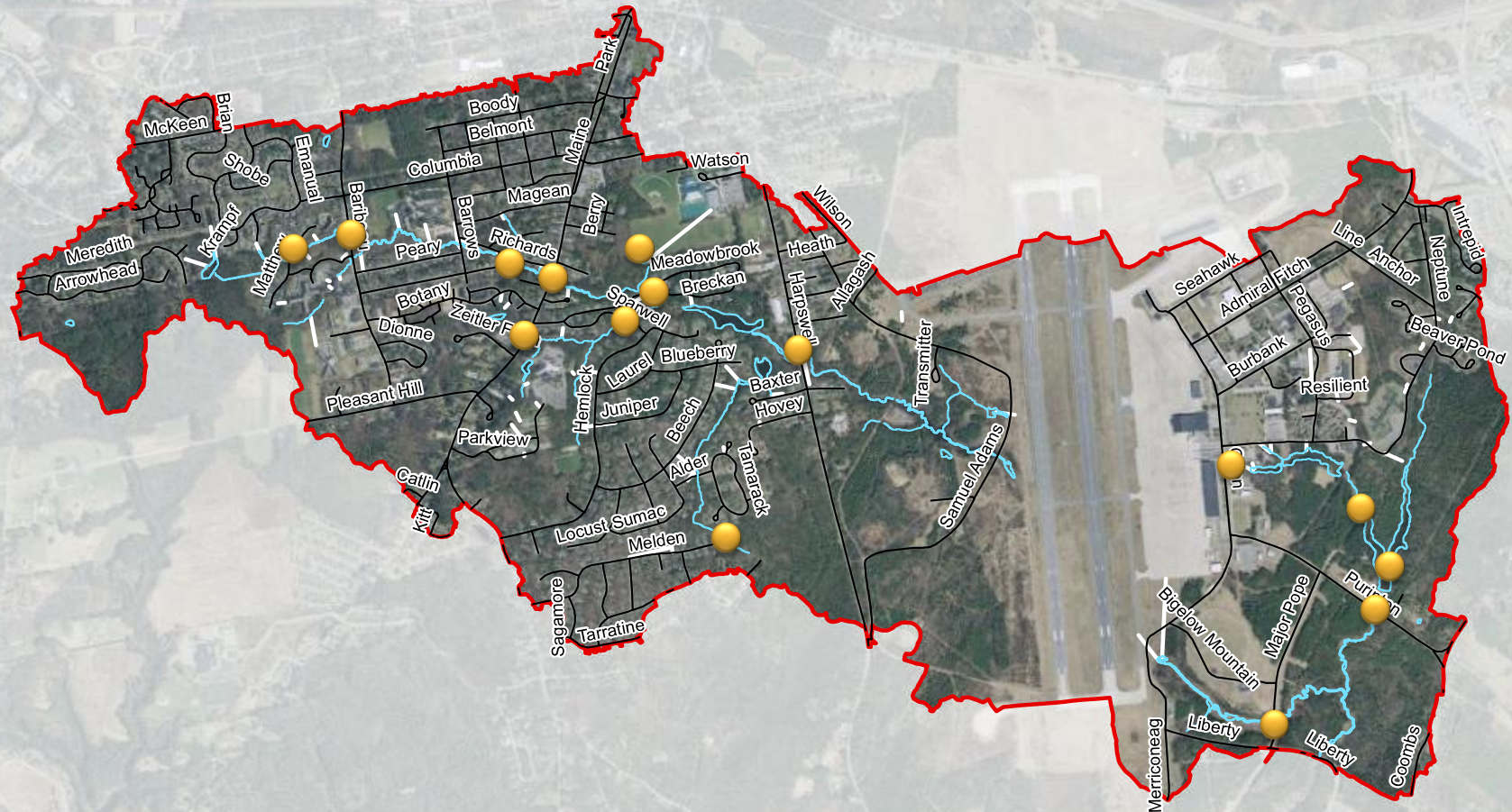
WORK COMPLETED|
INITIAL SITE VISIT



INITIAL SITE VISIT:
DECEMBER 22, 2015

MARE BROOK

Overview Map



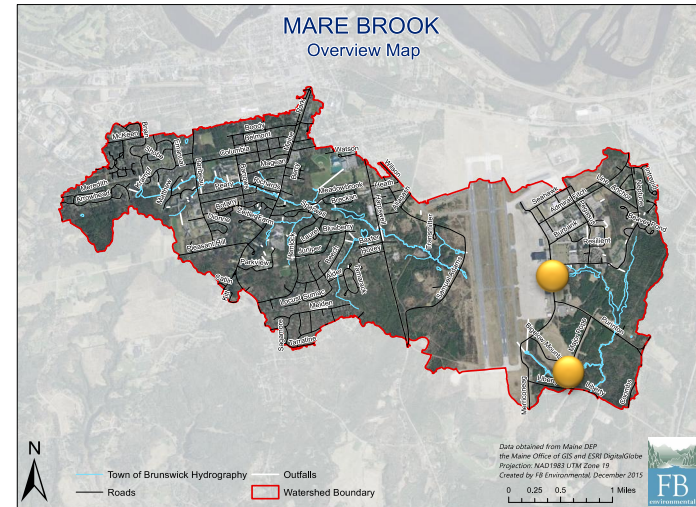
— Town of Brunswick Hydrography — Outfalls
— Roads — Watershed Boundary

Data obtained from Maine DEP
the Maine Office of GIS and ESRI DigitalGlobe
Projection: NAD1983 UTM Zone 19
Created by FB Environmental, December 2015

0 0.25 0.5 1 Miles



MARE BROOK SITES 1 & 2



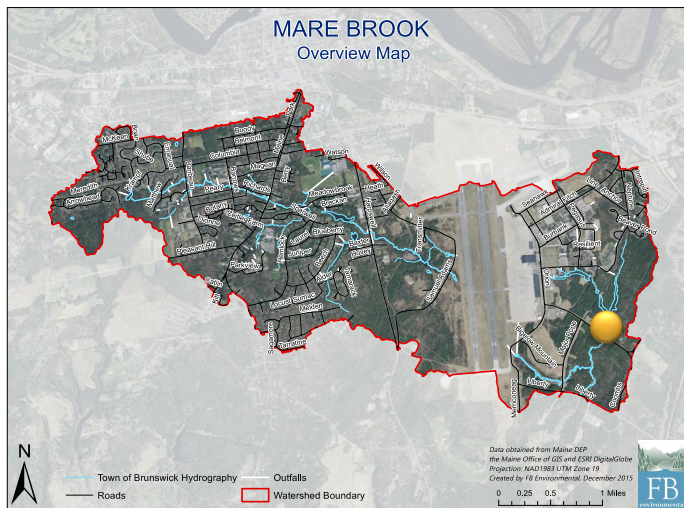
MARE BROOK SITE 3



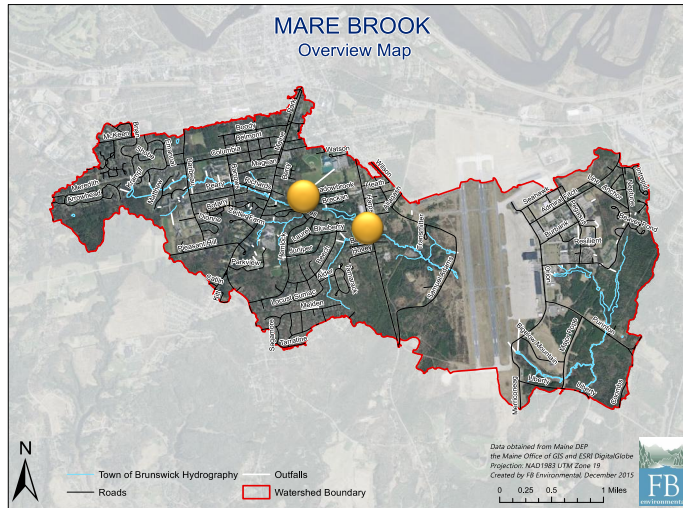
Site 3: Picnic Pond (1)



Site 3: Picnic Pond (2)



MARE BROOK SITES 6 & 7



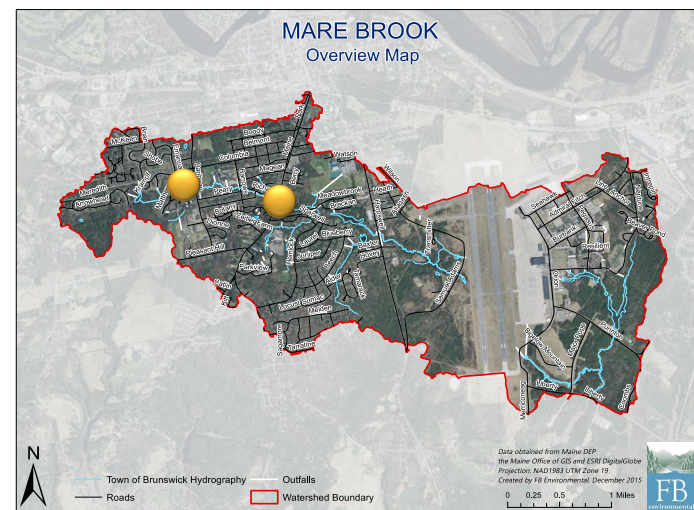
MARE BROOK SITES 11 & 14



Site 11: Maine St



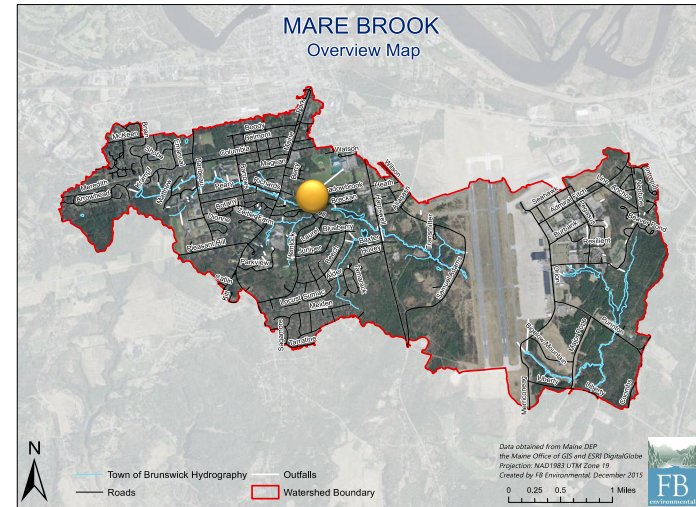
Site 14: Matthew Dr



MARE BROOK SITE 15



Site 15: Off Watson Ave, behind Bowdoin College (1)



Site 15: Off Watson Ave, behind Bowdoin College (2)

INITIAL SITE VISIT: SUMMARY



WORK COMPLETED|
GAP ANALYSIS



GAP ANALYSIS | GOALS

- Collect & Assemble Historical Documents
- Create a Data Directory
- Identify Gaps in Data for Future Monitoring & Assessment
- Use for Water Quality Review

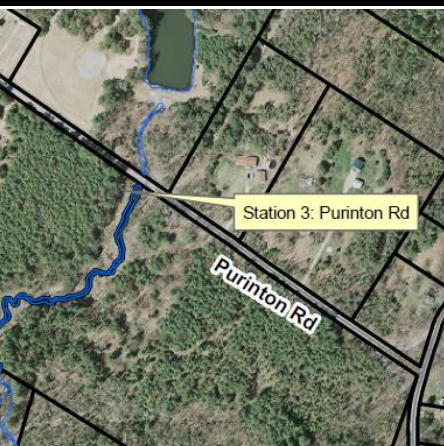


GAP ANALYSIS | DATA CATALOG

Title	Filename	Author	File Type	Document type	Date	Brief Description	Parameters Measured/Presented	Source	Data/Report location
Town of Brunswick									
Town of Topsham information for Urban Impaired Watershed	Town of Topsham information for Urban Impaired Watershed	?	Excel	Spreadsheet	Presumably 2009	List of names and addresses	Address, owner, owner's address	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)
Town of Brunswick information for Urban Impaired Watershed	Town of Brunswick information for Urban Impaired Watershed	?	Excel	Spreadsheet	Presumably 2009	List of names and addresses	Address, owner, owner's address	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)
Mere Brook direct stream landowners	Mere Brook direct stream landowners	?	Excel	Spreadsheet	Presumably 2009	Parcel numbers	Map, lot, sub	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)
Mere Brook Monitoring Flyer	MBvolunteerlist	?	Excel	Spreadsheet	Presumably 2009	List of volunteers	Name, email, phone	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)
MereBrook_Base Access Request Letter	Mere Brook Monitoring Flyer	Vanessa Levesque (Town of Brunswick)	pdf	Flyer	Presumably 2009	Flyer to recruit volunteers	n/a	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)
Mere Brook walk abutter letter_VL_aug13	merebrook sampling south3(small)	?	pdf	Map	Presumably 2009	Map depicting one potential monitoring station	Monitoring station	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)\Maps
MBvolunteerlist	merebrooksurvey_BNAS	?	pdf	Map	Presumably 2009	Map depicting monitoring sections on BNAS property	Monitoring stations	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)\Maps
Mere Brook: Potential Southern Monitoring Station	MereBrook_allsites	?	pdf	Map	Presumably 2009	Map depicting potential stream monitoring locations	Monitoring stations	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)\Maps
Mere Brook Survey on BNAS	merebrook sampling north3(small)	?	pdf	Map	Presumably 2009	Map depicting three monitoring stations	Monitoring stations	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)\Maps
Mere Brook Watershed: Possible Stream Monitoring	merebrook sampling south?	?	pdf	Map	Presumably 2009	Map depicting two potential monitoring stations	Monitoring stations	Town	2009 Volunteer Monitoring (Brunswick)\Maps
Maine Department of Environmental Protection									
Method for Delineating Impervious Area	Method for Delineating Impervious Area	DEP	Word	Document	?	Paragraph describing method for delineating impervious area	-	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Surface_Maps\Methods-watershed and impervious surface delineations
Watershed Delineation Methodology	Watershed Delineation Methodology	DEP	Word	Document	?	Paragraph describing method of watershed delineation	-	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Surface_Maps\Methods-watershed and impervious surface delineations
-	WatershedBoundary_DEP	DEP	kmz	kmz	?	Mere Brook Watershed Boundary	Watershed boundary	DEP	Maine DEP Files
Mere Brook Watershed Impervious Analysis Catchments of Outfalls from Developed Areas	Mere_Brook_Final (Catchments)	DEP	pdf	Map	?	Map of catchment boundaries for each stormwater outfall including a table summarizing impervious surface information	Catchment boundaries, impervious surface	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Surface_Maps
Mere Brook Watershed Impervious Analysis Tributary Area	Mere_Brook_Final (Tributaries)	DEP	pdf	Map	?	Map of tributary areas including a table summarizing impervious surface information	Tributary areas, impervious surface	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Surface_Maps
Mere Brook a.k.a. Mare Brook TMDL Assessment Summary	Appendix_17_MereBrook	DEP	pdf	Document	2012	From the Statewide ICTMDL. Lists Mare Brook as 21% impervious, and calls for a 62% reduction in IC.			
Mere Brook Watershed Tributary and Main Stem Analysis (Acres)	Trib Final(Acres)	DEP	Excel	Spreadsheet	?	Impervious area per tributary	Various aspects of impervious surfaces	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Analysis_Tables
Mere Brook Watershed Catchment Impervious Analysis (Acres)	Catchments Final(Acres)	DEP	Excel	Spreadsheet	?	Impervious surface per outfall (lists outfall codes)	Various aspects of impervious surfaces	DEP	Maine DEP Files\Impervious_Analysis_Tables

GAP ANALYSIS|RESULTS

- ✓ **Planning Documents**
- ✓ **Field Surveys**
- ✓ **Maps & GIS Data**
- ✓ **Water Quality Data & Studies**



(Town of Brunswick-Cumberland County)
Stream Corridor Survey - Summary Report



Survey Date: August-September 2009
Report Date: February 2011

Prepared by:
Mary Ellen Desautels & Michele Windsor
Maine Stream Team Program/Volunteer River Monitoring Program
Maine Department of Environmental Protection

U.S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
NEW ENGLAND FIELD OFFICE
SPECIAL PROJECT REPORT: FWP-MEFO-3-EC



ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINANTS
IN FISH FROM
MERE BROOK

U.S. NAVAL AIR STATION
BRUNSWICK, MAINE

FEBRUARY 1997

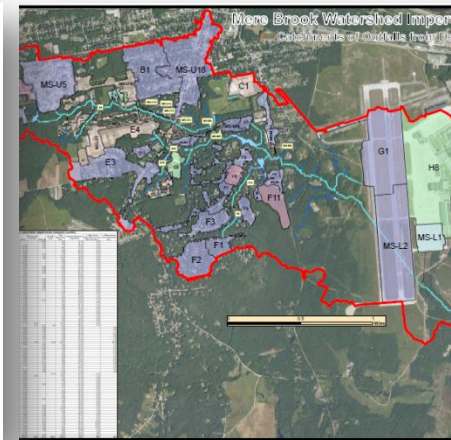
FINDING OF SUITABILITY TO TRANSFER
FOST 2012-3
PARCEL REC-7
(Approximately 594 Acres)
FORMER NAVAL AIR STATION BRUNSWICK
BRUNSWICK, MAINE



Prepared by:

Department of the Navy
Base Realignment and Closure
Program Management Office Northeast
4911 S. Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19112

August 2012



GAP ANALYSIS | KEY DOCUMENTS

Maine DEP

- 2009 SCS Survey
- 2012 TMDL Summary
- IC Analysis
- WQ Data
- SWAT Reports

Town of Brunswick

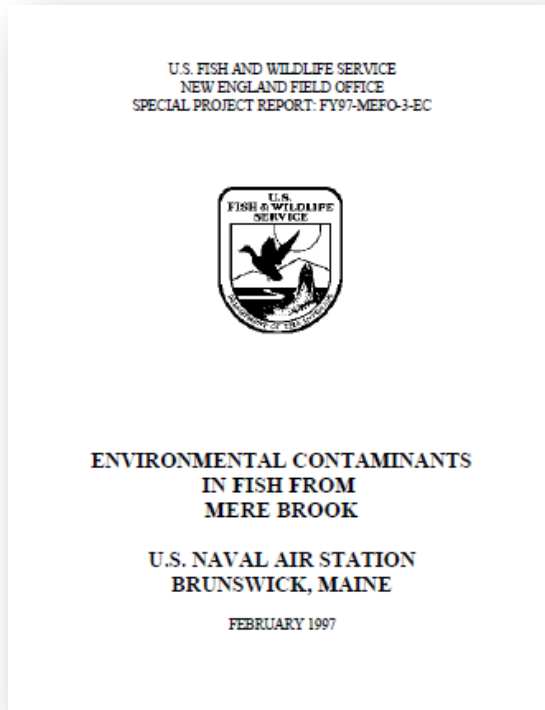
- GIS Data
- 2009 Survey Info

Dept. of the Navy (BNAS)

- 50+ Documents
- USFWS 1997 and 2008 Fish Tissue Study

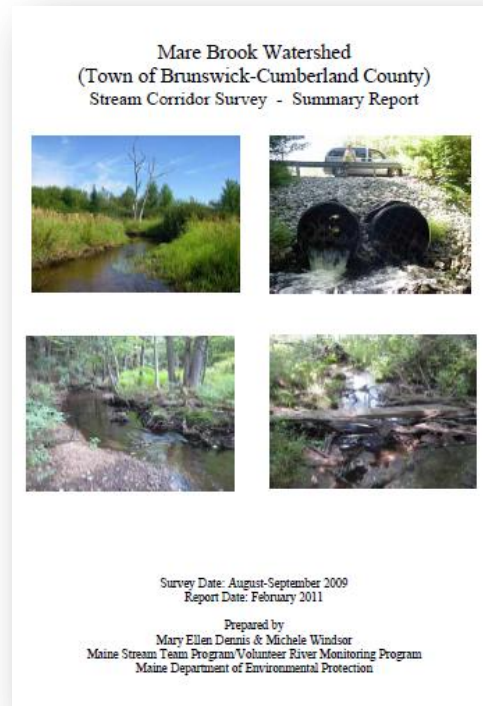
GAP ANALYSIS | KEY DOCUMENTS

1997 & 2008



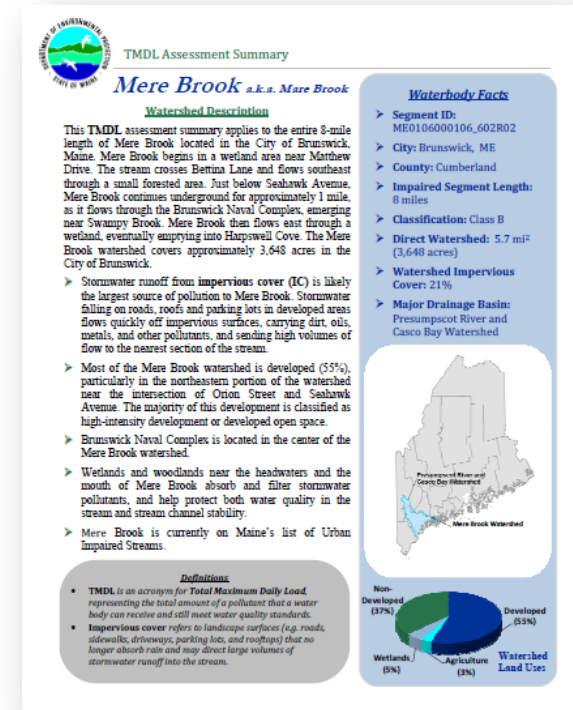
USFWS Fish Tissue Studies
Brook Trout
Elevated Cu, Mg, DDT

2009



Town of Brunswick & DEP
17 Stream Reaches
Barriers to fish movement
Undercut banks
Algae "Plentiful"
Sediment & yard waste

2012



Maine DEP IC TMDL
55% Watershed Developed
21% Impervious Cover (IC)
62% IC Reduction

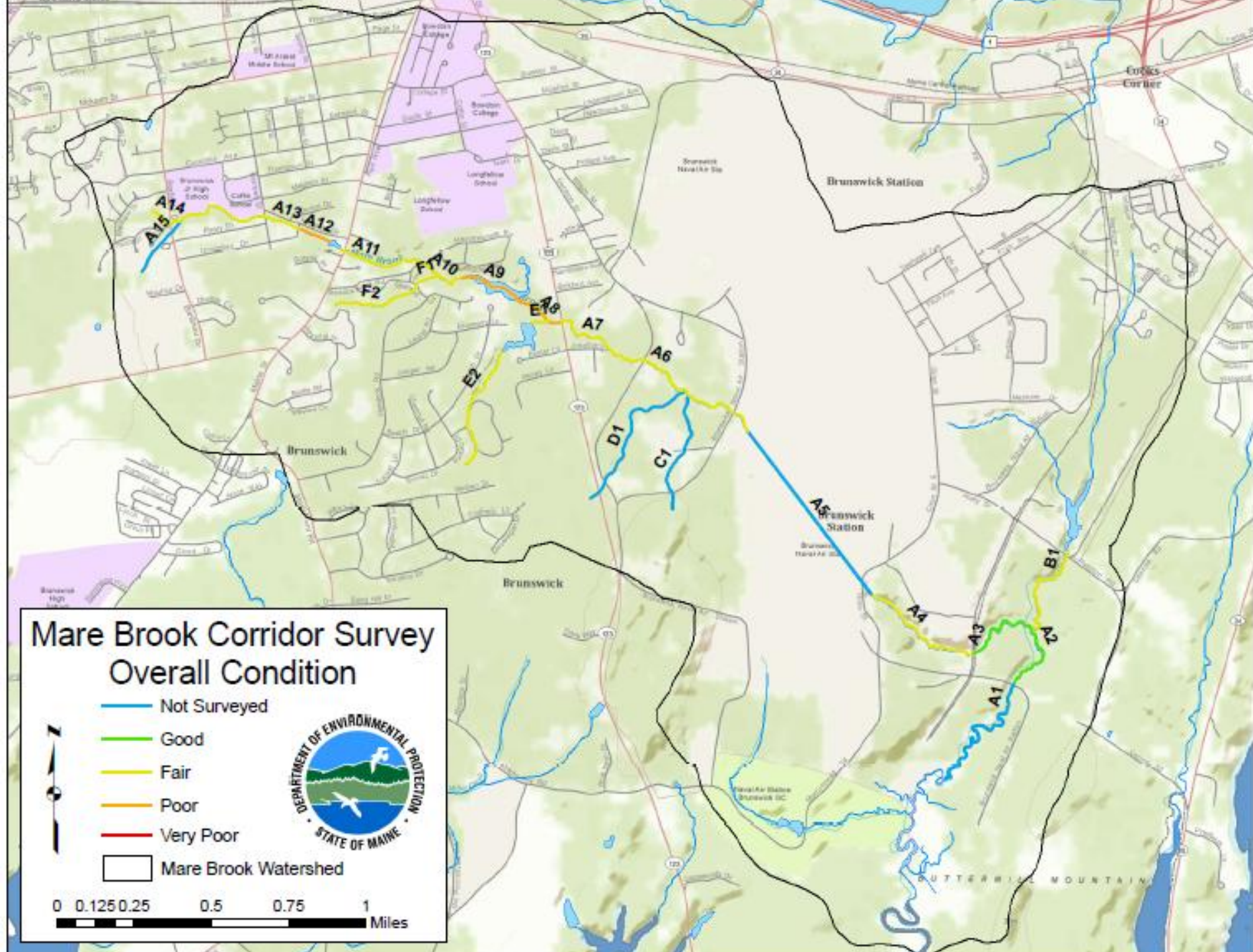
Mare Brook Corridor Survey Overall Condition

- Not Surveyed
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
- Very Poor

Mare Brook Watershed

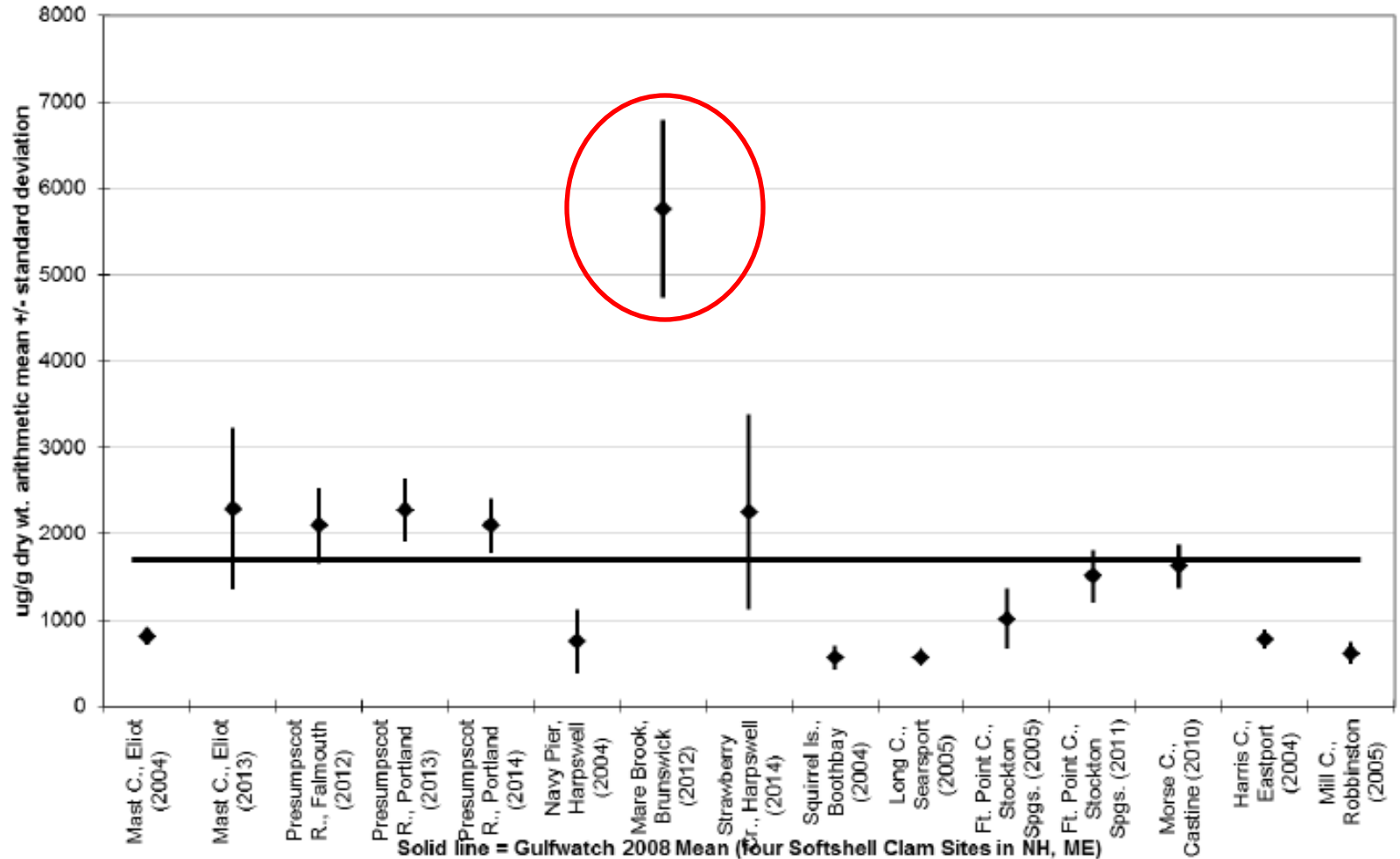


0 0.125 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 Miles



GAP ANALYSIS | KEY DOCUMENTS

Figure 1.3.1.2.6.2: Aluminum in SWAT Softshell Clams



GAP ANALYSIS | KEY DOCUMENTS

50+ Navy Documents

**FINDING OF SUITABILITY TO TRANSFER
FOST 2012-3
PARCEL REC-7
(Approximately 594 Acres)**

**FORMER NAVAL AIR STATION BRUNSWICK
BRUNSWICK, MAINE**



Prepared by:

**Department of the Navy
Base Realignment and Closure
Program Management Office Northeast
4911 S. Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19112**

August 2012

**FINDING OF SUITABILITY TO LEASE
BUILDING 250
(Approximately 2.93 Acres)
FORMER NAVAL AIR STATION BRUNSWICK
BRUNSWICK, MAINE**



Prepared by:

**Department of the Navy
Base Realignment and Closure
Program Management Office East
4911 S. Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19112**

February 2013

**FINDING OF SUITABILITY TO LEASE
HANGAR 4
(Approximately 6.87 Acres)
FORMER NAVAL AIR STATION BRUNSWICK
BRUNSWICK, MAINE**



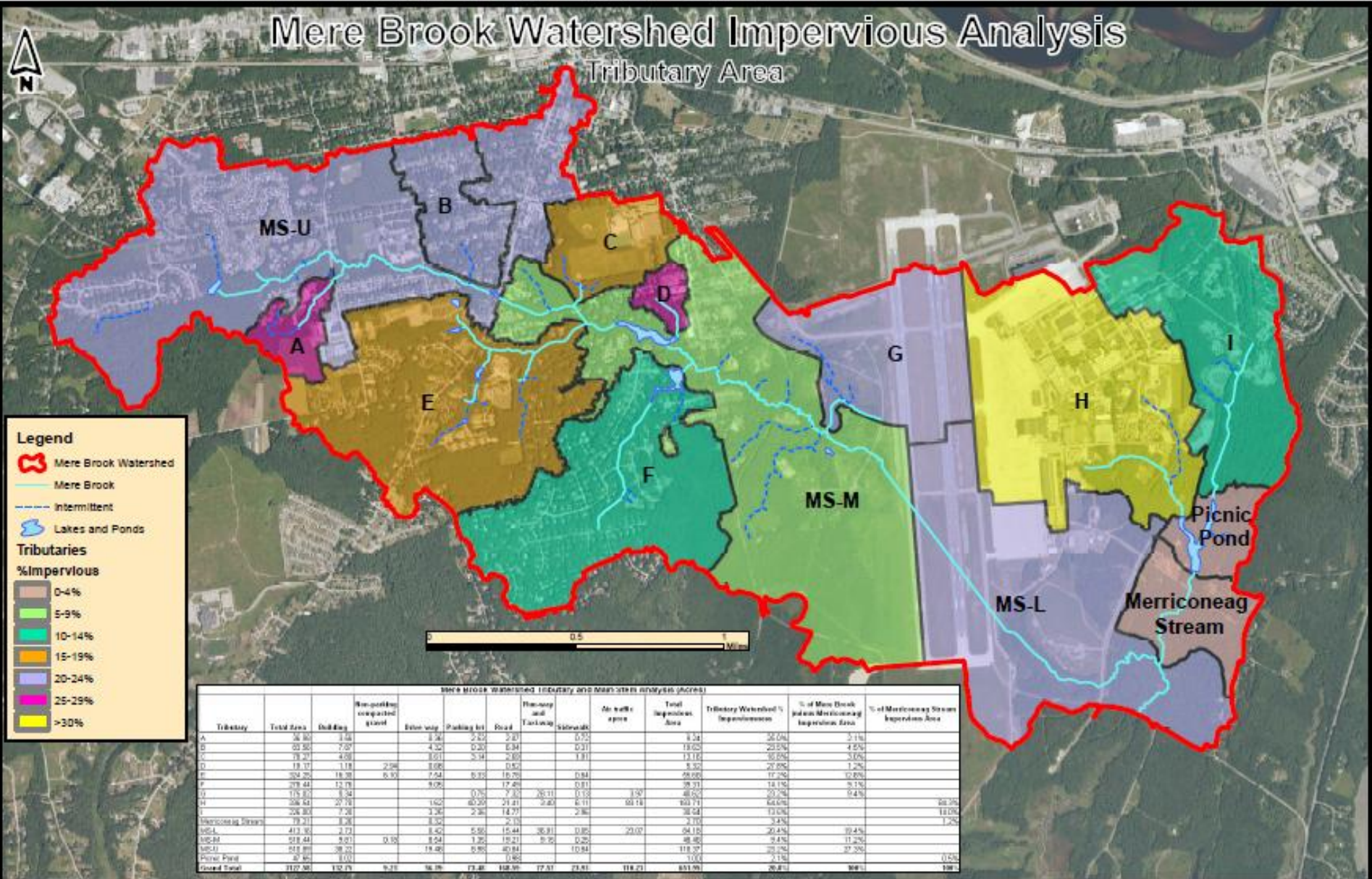
Prepared by:

**Department of the Navy
Base Realignment and Closure
Program Management Office East
4911 S. Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19112**

November 2013

Mere Brook Watershed Impervious Analysis

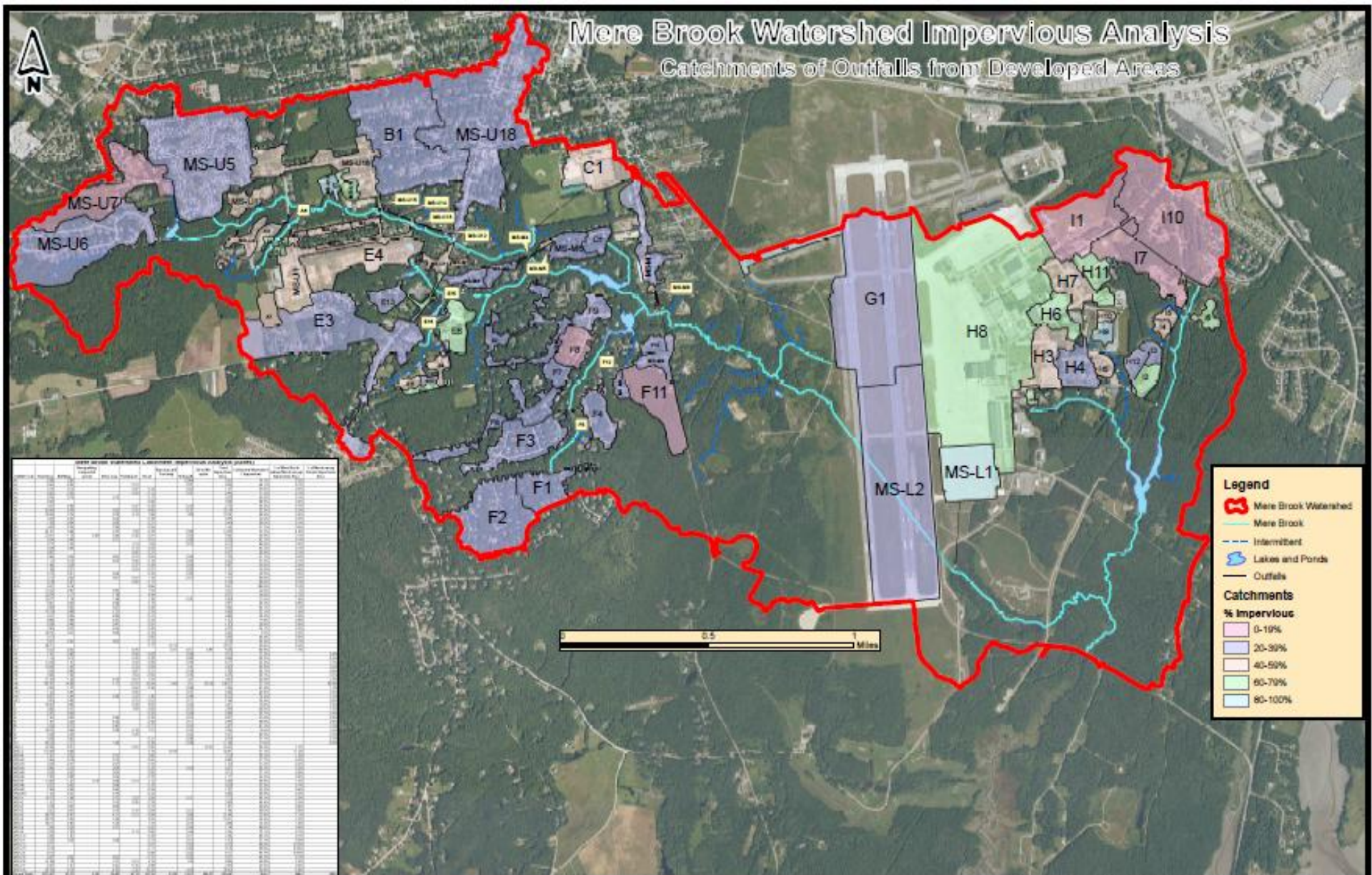
Tributary Area





Mere Brook Watershed Impervious Analysis

Catchments of Outfalls from Developed Areas



Legend

- Mere Brook Watershed
- Mere Brook
- Intermittent
- Lakes and Ponds
- Outfalls

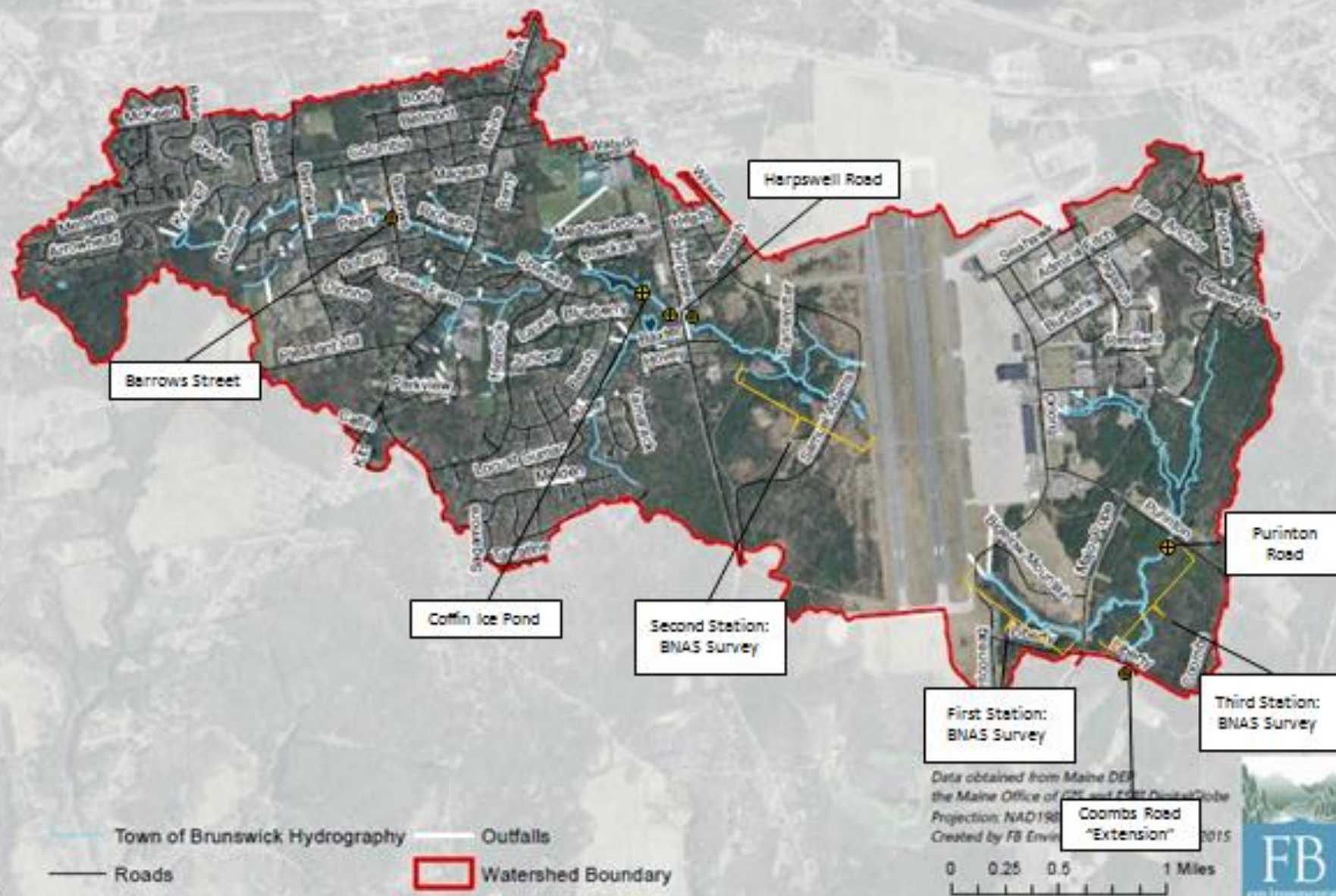
Catchments

% Impervious

- 0-19%
- 20-39%
- 40-59%
- 60-79%
- 80-100%

Mere Brook Watershed Impervious Analysis Data									
Catchment	Area (Acres)	% Impervious	Total Impervious (Acres)	Population	Buildings	Paved Areas	Water Bodies	Other	Notes
MS-U5	120	45%	54	150	10	10	0	0	
MS-U6	80	35%	28	100	5	5	0	0	
MS-U7	100	55%	55	120	15	10	0	0	
B1	150	25%	38	200	20	10	0	0	
MS-U18	180	30%	54	250	25	15	0	0	
C1	50	15%	8	50	5	5	0	0	
E4	110	40%	44	140	12	8	0	0	
E3	130	30%	39	160	15	10	0	0	
F1	90	20%	18	110	10	5	0	0	
F2	100	15%	15	120	10	5	0	0	
F3	110	25%	28	130	12	8	0	0	
F11	120	35%	42	140	15	10	0	0	
G1	200	10%	20	250	20	10	0	0	
MS-L2	150	5%	8	180	15	5	0	0	
MS-L1	100	10%	10	120	10	5	0	0	
H8	180	15%	27	220	20	10	0	0	
I1	100	20%	20	120	10	5	0	0	
I10	120	25%	30	140	12	8	0	0	
I7	80	30%	24	100	10	5	0	0	
H7	60	40%	24	80	8	4	0	0	
H6	50	35%	18	60	6	3	0	0	
H3	40	25%	10	50	5	3	0	0	
H4	30	20%	6	40	4	2	0	0	
H11	70	15%	11	80	8	3	0	0	

MARE BROOK – POTENTIAL MONITORING SITES

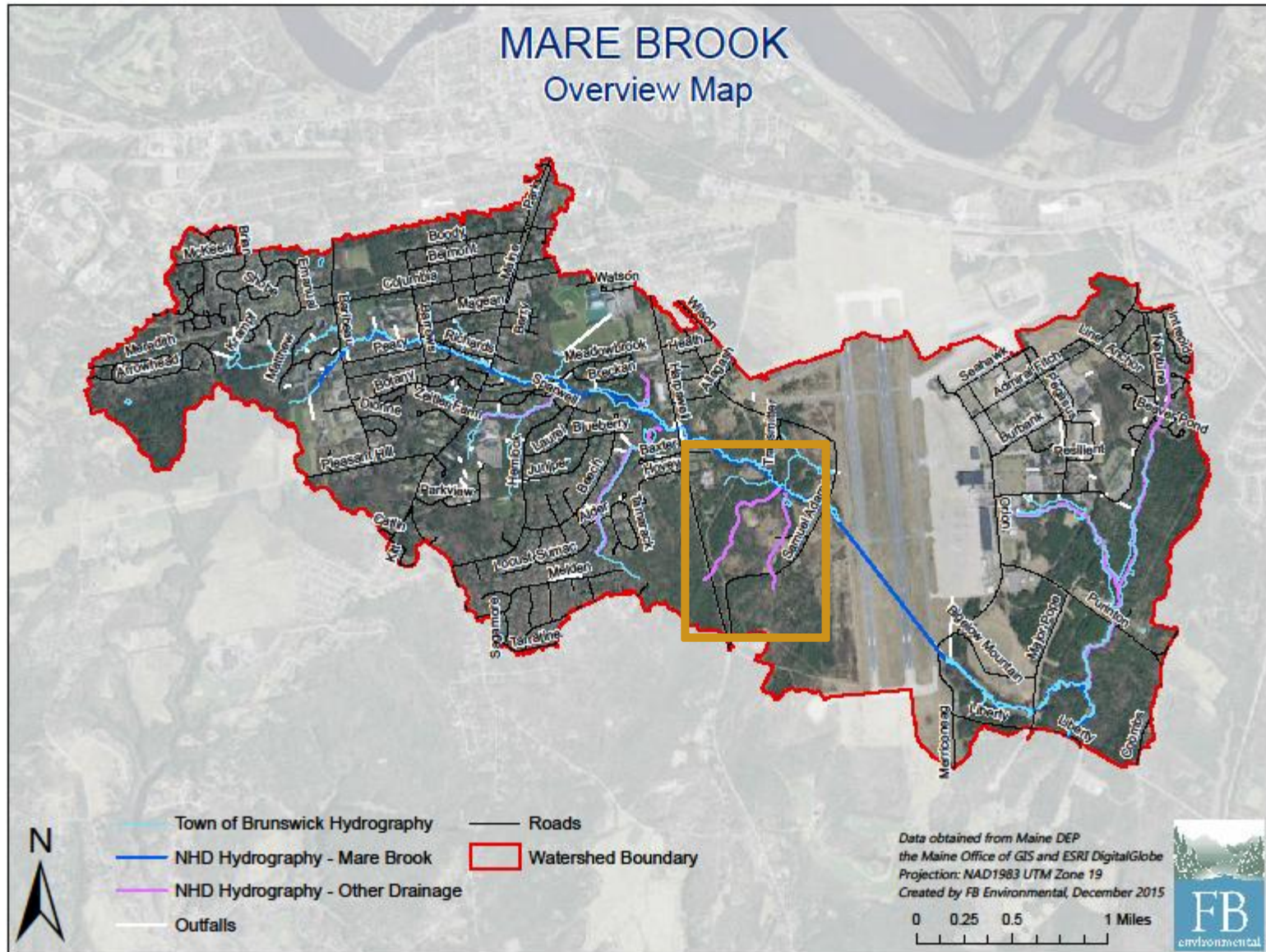


GAP ANALYSIS|RESULTS

- **GIS DATA**

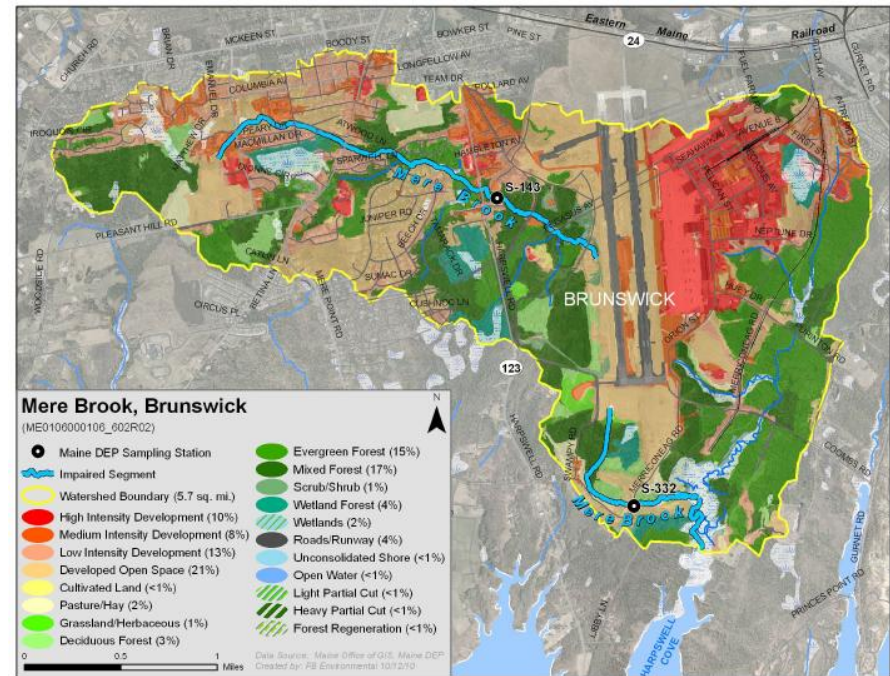
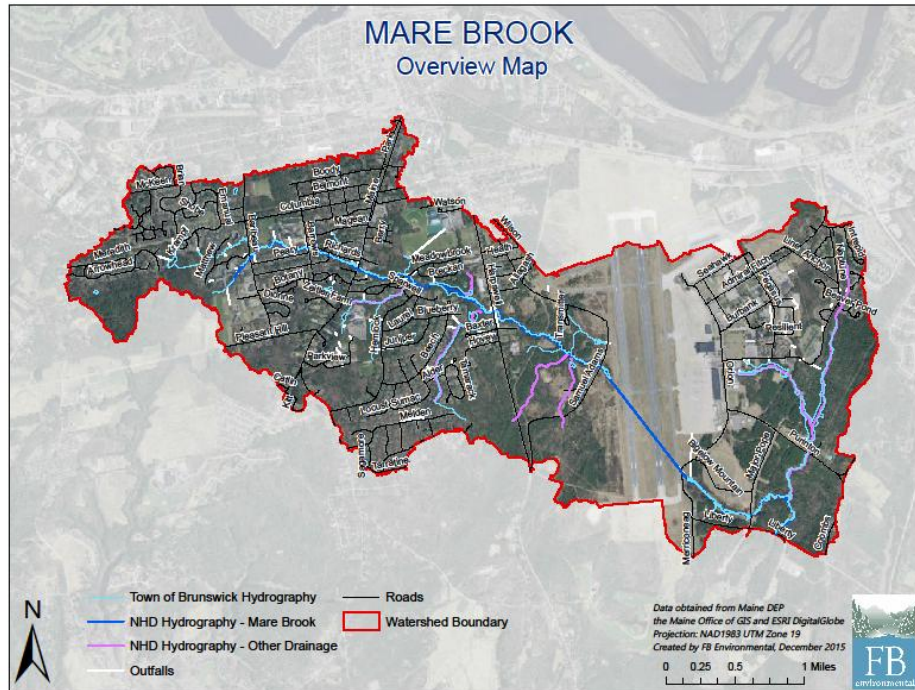
- Streams Layer Differences- NHD vs. DEP
- Watershed Areas (DEP Layer vs. Town)
- Road Layers (E911)

GAP ANALYSIS|RESULTS



GAP ANALYSIS|RESULTS

• WATERSHED AREA



GAP ANALYSIS|RESULTS

- **WATER QUALITY MONITORING DATA**
 - DEP Biomonitoring Data (post 2003?) & 2015 Continuous Monitoring Data
 - GIS Associated with VRMP & DEP Sites
 - Surface Water Monitoring Data from Navy (2012 and other years?)
 - 2007 Fish Tissue Report (Follow-up to 1997)
 - Sediment Sampling Data
 - CBEP monitoring data in Harpswell Cove
 - Culvert Survey (Maine Stream Habitat Viewer

GAP ANALYSIS|NEXT STEPS

- **Collect Missing Data & Assess Water Quality**
 - Maine DEP & Volunteer Data
 - US Navy
 - USFWS, CBEP, MDIFW
- **Finalize the Data Catalog**
 - Sampling Sites
 - Years Collected
 - GIS Coordinates/Location
 - Organize Monitoring Sites
- **WQ Review & Recommendations**
 - 2016 monitoring
 - Long-Term Monitoring



TAC FEEDBACK|
STRESSOR IDENTIFICATION



STRESSOR ID | PURPOSE

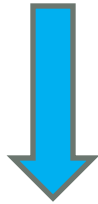
- **Identifies Stressors** causing biological impairment of aquatic ecosystems;
- **Provides Structure** for organizing scientific information;
- **Major Component** of watershed restoration;
- **Assess the Degree** to which the data supports probable causes.



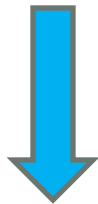
STREAM HEALTH & STRESSORS |

LINK TO BIOLOGY

- STREAM CONNECTIONS



- Loss of Connectivity



Dams & Culverts

Lack of riparian cover

Lack of naturally connected habitats causing fragmented habitats

- Fish & macroinvertebrates can't move through system.

STREAM HEALTH & STRESSORS |

LINK TO BIOLOGY

- WATER CHEMISTRY



- Low Dissolved Oxygen, Elevated Specific Conductivity



Increased nutrients/toxins from human influence
Increased algal or periphyton growth

- Loss of Intolerant Species & Diversity of Species

Favors tolerant species
Dominated by a few tolerant species

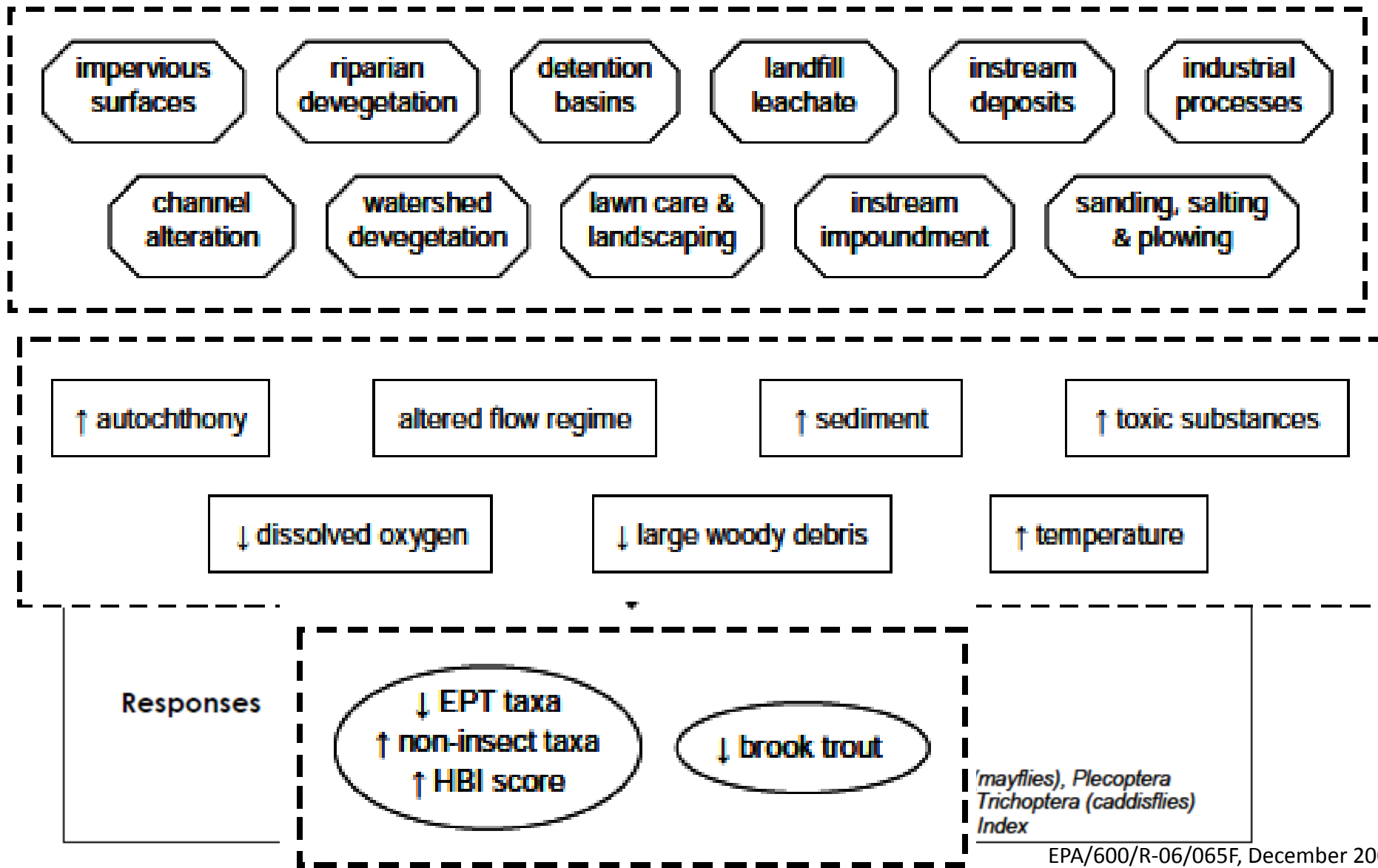
STRESSORS & SYMPTOMS|

EXAMPLES

STRESSOR CATEGORY	SYMPTOM
Water / sediment quality	↑ nutrients ↑ toxics - Δ suspended sediment
Temperature	↑ temperature

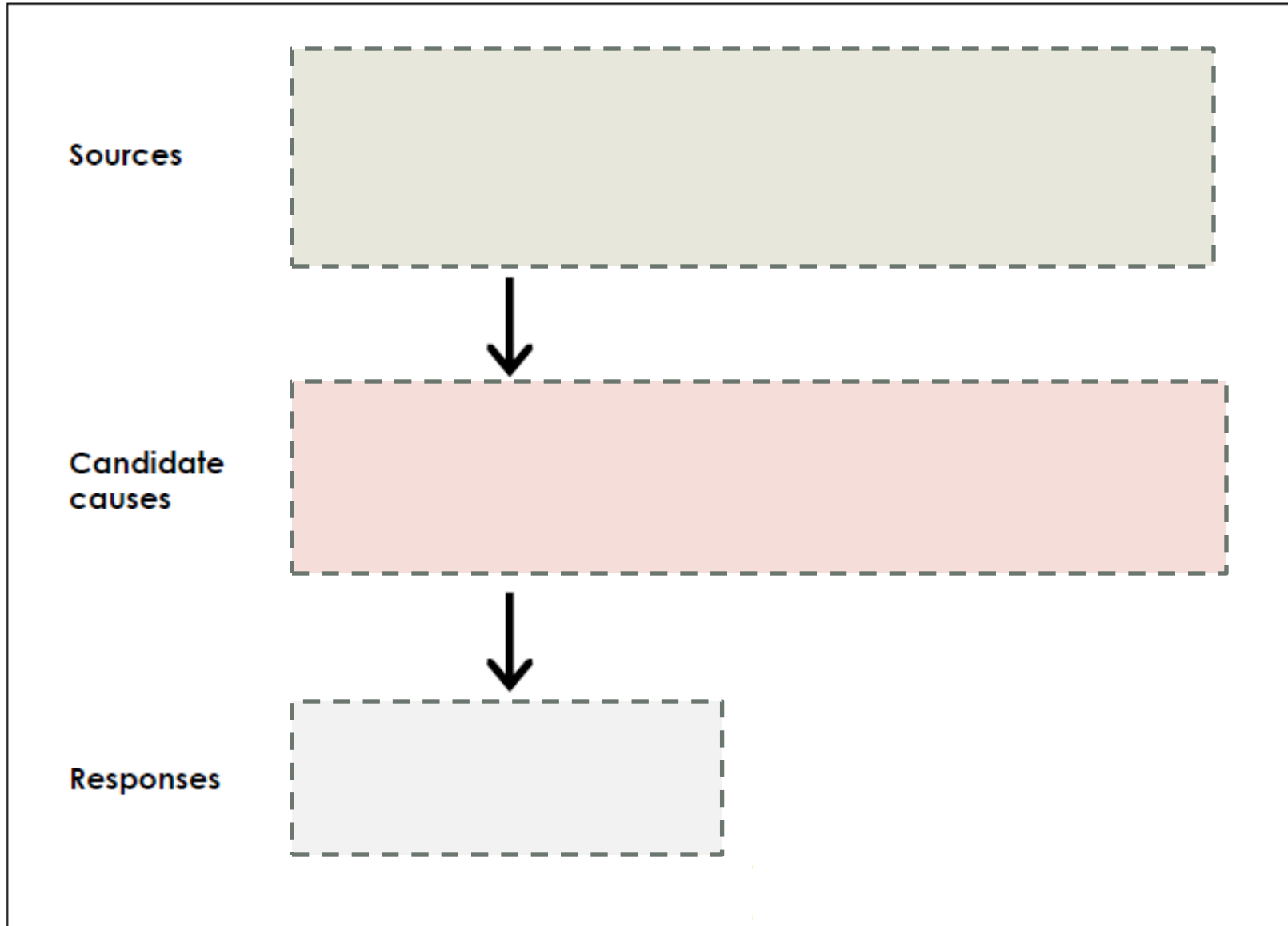
SOURCES, CAUSES & RESPONSES |

EXAMPLE: LONG CREEK



SOURCES, CAUSES & RESPONSES |

ARCTIC BROOK



TAC FEEDBACK|
APPROACH FOR SPRING FIELDWORK



STRESSOR ANALYSIS: NOTES FROM TAC FEEDBACK

- Off Base Above Runway vs. Below
- Algae in Stream
- Elevated Nutrients
- Possible DO depletion or Diurnal Fluxes?
- Geomorphic Issues- Concentrated Flow
- Poorly Maintained Stream Crossings
- Legacy Pollutants below base
- Historic Toxicity of Sediments in Merriconeag Stream
- Community Structure
- Flow
- Loss of floodplains- encroachment of dev.
- Groundwater influence (high water table)